

QUARTERLY LETTER OF INFORMATION OF THE FEDERAL HORTICULTURAL BOARD, UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

No. 26.

JANUARY, 1918

GENERAL NOTES.

The outstanding incident of the three months' period, October, November, and December, covered in this Quarterly Letter, has been the pink bollworm invasion in Texas. A full history of the pink bollworm situation has been given from time to time in the monthly Service and Regulatory Announcements of the Board. Briefly, but three points of infestation have been determined in Texas, namely, at Hearne, already fully cleaned up, and at Beaumont and Trinity Bay, the latter two regions now in process of having the cotton fields cleaned of old cotton. The lint and seed from all three of these regions have also been safeguarded and either milled as to the seed or shipped to foreign markets as to the lint. There is an excellent outlook, therefore, that Texas can be entirely freed from this pest. The border control has been strengthened, and arrangements have been made for the scientific study of the insect at a station to be established in the Laguna district of Mexico.

Inspectors should familiarize themselves with the rules and regulations governing the entry for immediate export of prohibited plants and plant products, issued October 12, 1917. The purpose of these regulations is to modify the quarantine orders as to plants and plant products now excluded or which may hereafter be excluded by quarantine so as to make provision, where such action can be taken without risk to the plant cultures of this country, for the entry of such plants or plant products, either for immediate export or for immediate transportation and exportation in bond to meet the occasional exigencies of commerce. The purpose is to provide for such entry and transshipment only at such ports and under such conditions of unloading and transfer of cargoes or transportation in bond as shall conserve the interests of the United States.

In addition to bananas, pineapples, taro, and coconuts, specific provision for the shipment of which from Hawaii to the mainland is made in the Mediterranean fruit fly and melon fly quarantine, lily root, ginger root, and "gobo" may now also be certified for shipment. "Gobo" is the Japanese name of the root of the common burdock (Arctium lappa Linn.). It is cultivated by the Japanese, mostly on the island of Hawaii, and is a popular root vegetable in Japan. As cultivated in Hawaii by the Japanese the root is about $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet long and 1 inch in diameter.

Since the issuance of Quarterly Letter of Information No. 25, two additional quarantines have been promulgated, namely, No. 29 (foreign) and No. 30 (domestic), both covering sweet potatoes and yams. Of the quarantine and restrictive orders now in force nine are either new or have been revised and reissued during the calendar year 1917. The inspectors and collaborators should therefore examine their files of quarantines and orders and see that they are up to date and in accord with the lists given on the last three pages of this letter.

C. L. MARLATT, Chairman of Board.

NOTES ON ENTOMOLOGICAL INTERCEPTIONS.

The sorrel cutworm (Acronycta rumicis) has again been intercepted on European stock, being taken in this instance on azaleas from Belgium. In Europe the larvæ of this insect feed on the foliage of strawberries, hops, and various shrubs and trees. Cocoons of what appears to be Emphytus cinctus have been collected on rose stock from England.

Pyrus ussuriensis from China was found to be infested with Parlatoria chinensis, a scale insect not known to occur in the United States. The European peach scale (Lecanium persicæ) was taken on a species of Fontanesia from France. Although this scale has been established in California for a number of years, it appears not to have gained a wide distribution. Avocado bud sticks from Guatemala were found to be infested with an undescribed species Solenococcus. This makes a total of 11 distinct species of scale insects representing nine genera which have been collected on avocado from Guatemala during the past calendar year.

E. R. SASSCER, Chief Inspector

NOTES ON PATHOLOGICAL INTERCEPTIONS.

This quarter's findings of diseases on imported plants is perhaps most noticeable for the manner in which certain genera of fungi reappear on different hosts.

Colletotrichum appears on five different hosts. Colletotrichum gloeosporioides is really becoming a fungus weed in the greenhouses devoted to the culture of tropical plants.

The nearly related *Botrytis* and *Sclerotinia* appear on 11 different hosts, *Sclerotinia* being particularly abundant on *Brassica* and its relatives.

Fusarium appears on seven different hosts, and Phoma on four.

One serious parasitic nematode (Aphelenchus sp.) was reported on Pimenta acris longifolia from the Island of Mauritius.

The garden nematode (Heterodera radicicola) was reported on seven different hosts, four of which, Styrax dasyanthum, Styrax veitchiorum, Berberis sargentii, and Coix lachryma, are not listed as hosts of this nematode in Dr. Bessey's Bulletin (Bessey, E. A. Root-Knot and Its Control, Bureau of Plant Industry, Bulletin No. 217, 1911). Indeed, corn and Euchlaena luxurians, near relatives of Coix, were listed in "Plants Not Affected by Root-Knot."

R. Kent Beattie, Chief Pathological Inspector.

LIST, BY COUNTRIES, OF PESTS COLLECTED AND REPORTED FROM SEPT. 30, 1917, TO DEC. 31, 1917, INCLUSIVE.

Country of origin and name of pest.	Host.
ALGERIA.	
Insects: Ephestia sp. (Pyralidae; sub-family Phycitinae) Silvanus surinamensis (saw-toothed grain beetle)	Ficus palmata. Do.
ANTIGUA, BRITISH WEST INDIES.	
Insect: Saissetia sp. (scale insect)	?
ARGENTINA.	
Insects: Leptocera quisquilia (Leptoceridae) Spermophagus sp. (Bruchidae)	Zizyphus mistol. Gourliea decorticans.
Diseases: Gloeosporium sp	Prosopis juliflora.
Macrophoma sp	Do.
AUSTRALIA.	
Insect: Gelechid	Eugenia myrtifolia (seeds).
BELGIUM.	
Insect: Acronycta rumicis (Noctuidae)	Azalea.
BERMUDA.	
Insects: Diaspis boisduvalii (scale insect). Hemichionaspis aspidistrae (aspidistra scale). Pseudococcus citri (citrus mealybug). Saissetia hemisphaerica (hemispherical scale).	Aspidistra.
Diseases: Colletotrichum sp. Fusarium sp.	Agave. Pandanus sp.
BRAZIL.	
Insects: Caryoborus nucleorum (Bruchidae). Eriococcus araucariae (scale insect). Leptostylus sp. (Cerambycidae). Parallelodiplosis cattleyae (cattleya midge). Passalid beetle.	Bertholletia nobilis.
CANADA.	
Insect: Lecanium corni (European fruit Lecanium)	Ribes sp.
CEYLON.	
Insect: Phenacaspis eugeniae (scale insect)	Coconut.
CHINA.	
Insects: Bruchus chinensis (weevil)	Phaseolus aureus (2), Soya max (2), Vicia faba (2), Vigna sinensis (2).
Calandra oryza (rice weevil).	Andropogon sorghum, Barley, Oryza sativa, Pisum sativum, Vicia faba, Vigna sinensis, Wheat.
Cathartus advena (foreign grain beetle)	Bean cured skin.
	Vigna sinensis.

CHINA—continued. Insects—Continued. Lasioderma serricorne (cigarette beetle). Membracid (egg punctures of). Parlatoria chinensis (scale insect). Phycitid. Rhizopertha dominica (lesser grain borer).	
Lasioderma serricorne (cigarette beetle)	
Lasioderma serricorne (cigarette beetle)	c.,
Membracid (egg punctures of) Parlatoria chinensis (scale insect) Phycitid Rhizopertha dominica (lesser grain borer)	Citrus sp.
Parlatoria chinensis (scale insect)	Pyrus ussuriensis.
Phycitid	Do.
Rhizopertha dominica (lesser grain borer)	Mollusk shells.
Silvanus advena (Cucujidae)	Oryza sativa glubinosa, in packing, Soya max. Amygdalus persica, Bean cured skin, Japanese chestnuts, in packing.
Silvanus surinamensis (saw-toothed grain beetle)	Bean cured skin, in packing.
Tenebrio sp. (larva) (Tenebrionidae)	In packing.
Tenebroides mauritanica (Trogositidae)	In packing; soy beans, sugared; soya max.
Tinea sp. (larva) (Tineidae)	In packing.
Tribolium ferrugineum (rust-red flour beetle)	Oryza sativa, in packing.
Colletotrichum lindemuthianum	Phaseolus vulgaris.
Fusarium sp.	
Nematode	Amygdalus sp. Iris sp.
Phyllosticta hederacea.	Hedera himalaica.
Sclerotinia libertiana	Brassica pekinensis, Ipomoea aquatica.
Sclerotinia sp	Brassica juncea, Brassica pekinensis, Brassica rapa Raphanus sativus.
Thielaviopsis ethaceticus	Saccharum officinarum.
COLOMBIA.	
nsects:	
Chrysomphalus perseae (scale insect)	Orchid.
Diaspis boisduvalii (scale insect)	Do.
Eurytoma sp. (Chalcididae)	Do.
Isosoma orchidearum (cattleya fly)	Do.
Parallelodiplosis cattleyae (cattleya midge)	Do.
Pseudococcus sp. (mealybug). Sysinas floridulus (Miridae).	Do. Do.
Diseases: Botrytis sp	Carica nanava Gruala Pamarasa
	Carica papaya, Gruela, Pomarosa.
Colletotrichum sp. Phytophthora infestans.	Solanum sp.
• •	Solanum sp.
CUBA.	
nsects:	
Aspidiotus hederae (ivy scale)	Avocado, Brunfelsia, Mammea africana.
Chrysomphalus dictyospermi (scale insect)	Bahia fastigata, Mammea africana.
Coccus hesperidum (soft brown scale)	Pseuderanthemum atropurpureum.
Diaspis pentagona (West Indian peach scale)	Bahia fastigata.
Hemichionaspis minor (scale insect)	Do.
Howardia biclavis (mining scale)	Casuarina stricta.
Howardia biclavis (mining scale)	Jacobinia mohintli.
Parlatoria crotonis (scale insect)	Croton.
Pseudaonidia articulatus (scale insect)	Brunfelsia.
Saissetia oleae (black scale)	Eugenia malaccensis.
isease:	
Fusarium sp	Cacti.
DOMINICA, BRITISH WEST INDIES.	
Diseases:	
Dothiorella sp.	Castanospermum australe (seed).
Monilia sp	Do
Phoma durioicola	Durio zibethinus.
Rhizopus sp	Castanospermum australe (seed).
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ECUADOR.	

Country of origin and name of pest.	Hoist.		
ENGLAND.			
Insects:	Dolm		
Aspidiotus hederae (ivy scale)			
Aulacaspis rosae (rose scale)	Rose stock.		
Blatta orientalis (oriental roach)	Juniper.		
Diaspis boisduvalii (scale insect)	Orchid.		
Emphytus cinctus (sawfly)	Rose stock (2).		
Isosoma orchidearum (cattleya fly)	Orchid.		
Pseudococcus sp. (mealybug)	Palm.		
Thrips			
Diseases:			
Bacterium tumefaciens (crown gall)	Rose stock.		
Botrytis cinerea			
Frankia alni	Alnus sitchensis.		
Fusarium sp.	1		
Heterodera radicicola			
Sphaeropsis sp	Jasminum sp.		
	•		
FRANCE.			
nsect:			
Lecanium persicae (scale insect)	Fontanesia.		
Diseases:			
Hendersonia sp.	Ribes sp.		
Heterodera radicicola			
Thielavia sp.	Styrax dasyanthum, Styrax veitchiorum.		
Interavia sp	by tax dasyantinum, by tax venemorum.		
CITI I MITTAL A T A			
GUATEMALA.			
nsects:			
Aetalion sp. (Membracidae)			
Carpophilus sp. (Nitidulidae)	Coya seeds.		
Ceroputo sp. (scale insect)	Orchid bulbs.		
Coccus sp. (scale insect)	Avocado (2).		
Curculionid	Cova seeds.		
Solenococcus sp. (scale insect)	Avocado.		
Tetramorium caespitum ("lawn ant")	Avocado seed.		
Tineidae	Dwarf palm.		
Diseases:	, Dividit public		
Botrytis sp	Dahlia sp.		
Colletation of comprising	Danila sp.		
Colletotrichum gloesporioides	Persea gratissima (7), Persea sp.		
Colletotrichum sp	Persea gratissima (2), Persea sp.		
Diplodia sp	Persea americana.		
Epicoccum sp	Dahlia sp.		
Macrosporium sp	Do		
Sterigmatocystis sp	Inga sp.		
HAITI.			
nsect:			
Dactylopius confusus (scale insect)	Selenicereus sp.		
Dacty10p1ub confusus (scare insect)	Sciented out sp.		
HAWAII.			
nsects:			
Araecerus fasciculatus (coffee-bean weevil)	Hibiscadelphus hualalaiensis.		
Araecerus iasciculatus (conee-bean weevii)	Titali alimengia		
Howardia biclavis (mining scale)	Litchi chinensis.		
Pseudococcus sacchari (mealybug)	Saccharum.		
Pseudococcus sp. (mealybug)	Banana.		
Tetramorium caespitum ("lawn ant")	Saccharum.		
Diseases:			
Colletotrichum falcatum	Saccharum (6).		
Fusarium sp			
Heterodera radicicola			
Melanconium sacchari	Saccharum (8)		
Pythium sp	Pandania rockii		
гушиш вр	Langangs fockit,		
41613—18——2			

 $(The \ number \ in \ parentheses \ following \ name \ of \ host \ indicates \ the \ number \ of \ times \ reported \ if \ collected \ more \ than \ once.)$

Country of origin and name of pest.	Host.
HOLLAND.	
Insects:	
Aspidiotus hederae (ivy scale)	Palm.
Coccus hesperidum (soft brown scale)	Boxwood.
Hemichionaspis aspidistrae (aspidistra scale)	Aspidistra.
Lachnus farinosus (aphid)	
Lepidosaphes ulmi (oyster-shell scale)	Boxwood (5).
Pseudococcus sp. (mealybug)	Palm.
Psylla buxi (box psylla)	Boxwood.
rsyna buxi (box psyna)	Doxwood.
INDIA.	
Insects:	
Aspidiotus sp. (scale insect)	Belou marmelos.
Calandra oryza (rice weevil)	Coix seed, Maize.
Parlatoria sp. (scale insect)	Belou marmelos.
Parlatoria sp. (scale insect)	Coix seed, Maize.
Disease:	Colk Book, Maize.
Pyrenochaeta sp	Paggia latofolia
ryrenocnaeta sp	Dassia latololia.
ITALY,	
Disease:	7.1
Fusarium sp	Ribes sp.
JAPAN.	
Diseases:	
Botrytis sp	Dianthus ignonica
Fusarium sp.	Eutrema wasabi.
r usarrum sp	Eutrema wasabi.
	
JAVA.	
Insects:	
Parlatoria pergandei (chaff scale)	Pomelo.
Pseudococcus sp. (mealybug)	Saraca declinata.
Disease:	
Lasiodiplodia sp	Mangifera caesia.
•	
MAURITIUS.	
Insect:	
Gryllus sp. (Gryllidae)	Saccharum cuttings.
Disease:	Naccitatum Cuvinigo.
Aphelenchus sp	Pimente agris lancifolia
мристепсииs sp	1 imenta acris iongnona.
MEXICO.	
Insect:	
Olethreutes sp. (Tortricidae)	Pachyrhizus angulatus seed.
Disease:	
Rhizoctonia solani	Solanum sp.
NEW ZEALAND.	•
Disease:	The second secon
	Amora manife Minuslama (1. 13
Phoma sp	Areca sapida, Microlaena stipoides.
PARAGUAY.	
Insects:	
Bruchus sp. (weevil)	"Guayacan."
Curculionid	
*	
PERU.	No. of the second secon
Diseases:	
	D
Colletotrichum gloeosporioides.	rersea gratissima.
Colletotrichum sp	Phaseolus sp.
	*
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.	
Insects:	
Araecerus fasciculatus (coffee-bean weevil)	Derris sp.
Tineidae (larvae and pupae)	Orchid.
Disease:	Olding.
Chaetodiplodia sp	Customores
órrae morthiogra ab	опанетома,

Country of origin and name of pest.	Host.		
PORTO RICO.			
Insect: Targionia sacchari (scale insect)	. Saccharum.		
SCOTLAND.			
Insect: Aspidiotus hederae (ivy scale)	. Palm.		
SPAIN. Insects:	•		
Epidiaspis piricola (European pear scale)	. Pear.		
Heterodera radicicola.	. Ficus.		
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS. Disease: Volutella sp	. Opuntia monacantha.		
TAHITI, SOCIETY ISLANDS. Disease: Heterodera radicicola	. Coix lachryma.		
TRINIDAD, BRITISH WEST INDIES. Insect: Hypsipyla sp. (Crambidae) Diseases: Colletotrichum falcatum Lasiodiplodia sp. Melanconium sacchari Penicillium	Saccharum officinarum. Rheedia (fruit and seed (2). Saccharum.		
VENEZUELA. Insects: Anobiid. Bruchus sp. (weevil). Disease: Colletotrichum sp.	. Prosopis.		
VIRGIN ISLANDS. Diseases: Colletotrichum falcatum. Melanconium sacchari.			

LIST, BY STATES, OF PESTS COLLECTED AND REPORTED FROM SEPT. 30, 1917, TO DEC. 31, 1917, INCLUSIVE.

State in which collected and name of pest.	Host.	Country of origin.	Collector.
CALIFORNIA.			
Insects:			
Ceroputo sp. (scale insect) Chrysomphalus perseae (scale in-	Orchid bulbsOrchid	Guatemala Colombia	B. B. Whitney. L. A. Strong.
sect). Diaspis boisduvalii (scale insect) Isosoma orchidearum (cattleya fly). Pseudococcus sp. (mealybug)	do do Banana	do do Hawaii	Do. Mr. Thorndike. L. A. Whitney.
			•
DELAWARE. Insect:	*		
Lachnus farinosus (aphid)	Spruce	Holland	Wesley Webb.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Insects: Aetalion sp. (Membracidae)	Avocado	Guatemala	D G Tower
Anobiid			
Do	Prosopis	do	Do.
Araecerus fasciculatus (coffee-bean	Derris sp	Philippine Islands	H. L. Sanford.
weevil). Do	Hibiscadelphus hualalaien-	Hawaii	Do.
	sis.		_ `
Aspidiotus sp. (scale insect)	Belou marmelos	India	Do.
Bruchus chinensis (weevil) Do	Phaseolus aureus	Cmna (z)	H. F. Dietz. H. L. Sanford.
Do	Vicia faba	do	H. F. Dietz.
Do	Viona sinancia	do	T _O
Bruchus sp. (weevil)	"Guayacan" Prosopis. Andropogon sorghum Barley.	Paraguay	H. L. Sanford.
Do	Prosopis	Venezuela	J. R. Horton.
Calandra oryza (rice weevil)	Andropogon sorghum	China	H. F. Dietz.
Do	Barley	do	H. L. Sanford.
Do Do		India	W. M. Mann. Do.
Do	Oryza sativa	China	H. F. Dietz.
Do	Oryza sativa Pisum sativum	do	Do.
Do	Vicia faba	do	Do.
Do Do•	Vigna sinensis	do	H. L. Sanford.
	Wheat	do	Do.
Carpophilus sp. (Nitidulidae)	Coya seeds	Guatemala	D. G. Tower.
Caryoborus nucleorum (Bruchidae) Cathartus advena (foreign grain	Soy beans, sugared	China	Do. H. F. Dietz.
beetle).		1	
Coccinella variabilis (Coccinelli-	Brassica juncea	do	Do.
dae). Coccus sp. (scale insect)	Avocado	Guatamala (2)	Do.
Curculionid	Coya seeds.	Guatemala	D. G. Tower.
Do	Eugenia sp	Paraguav	H. F. Dietz.
_ Do	Holocalyx balanzae	do	H. L. Sanford.
Dactylopius confusus (scale insect).	Selenicereus	Haiti	Do.
Dermestes frischii (Dermestidae).	In packing	China	H. F. Dietz.
Ephestia sp. (Pyralidae; subfamily Phycitinae).	1		n. L. Saniord.
Do		Algeria	Do.
<u>D</u> o	In packing	China	H. F. Dietz.
Do		do	H. L. Sanford.
Epidiaspis piricola (European pear scale).	Pear	Spain	H. Morrison.
Gelechid		Australia	J. R. Horton.
Gibbium scotias (Ptinidae)	Bean cured skin	China	H. F. Dietz.
Gryllus sp. (Gryllidae)		Mauritius	D. G. Tower.
Howardia biclavis (mining scale)			E. R. Sasscer.
Hypsipyla sp. (Crambidae)	Carapa guianensis (seed)	Trinidad, B. W. I.	Do.

List, by States, of pests collected and reported from Sept. 30, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917, inclusive—Continued.

[The number in parentheses following name of country indicates the number of times reported if collected more than once.]

State in which collected and name of pest.	Host.	Country of origin.	Collector.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—continued.			
nsects—Continued.			
Laemophloeus pusillus (Cucujidae)	Amygdalus persica	China	H. F. Dietz.
Do	Orvza sativa	do	H. L. Sanford.
Do	Soy beans, sugared	do	H. F. Dietz.
Do	Vigna sinensis	do	H. L. Sanford.
Lasioderma serricorne (cigarette beetle).	Vigna sinensis	do	Do.
Lecanium corni (European fruit Lecanium).	Ribes sp	Canada	Do.
Leptocera quisquilia (Leptoceridae).	Zizyphus mistol	Argentina	J. R. Horton.
Leptcstylus sp. (Cerambycidae)	Bertholletia nobilis	Brazil	W. M. Mann.
Membracid	Pyrus ussuriensis	China	
Olethreutes sp. (Tortricidae)	Pacyhrhizus angulatus seed.	Mexico	J. R. Horton.
Parlatoria chinensis (scale insect)	Pyrus ussuriensis	China	H. F. Dietz.
Parlatoria pergandei (chaff scale)	Pomelo	Java	
Parlatoria sp. (scale insect)	Belou marmelos	India	H. L. Sanford.
Passalid beetle	Bertholletia nobilis	Brazil	W. M. Mann.
Phenacaspis eugeniae (scale insect)	Coconut	Cevlon	
Phycitid	Coconut	China	
	Ponino (fruit)	Ecuador	
Pseudococcus citri (citrus mealy-	Pepino (fruit)	Ecuador	II. II. Ballioru.
bug).	Sacahamum	Harraii	H. F. Dietz.
Pseudococcus sacchari (mealybug).	Saccharum	Hawaii	
Pseudococcus sp. (mealybug)	Orchid	Colombia	
D1: D0	Saraca declinata		H. F. Dietz.
Rhizopertha dominica (lesser grain border).	Oryza sativa glubinosa		
<u>D</u> o	In packing	do	Do.
Do	Sova max	l do	H. L. Sanford.
Saissetia sp. (scale insect)		Antigua, B. W. I	E. R. Sasscer.
Silvanus advena (Cucujidae)	Amygdalus persica	China	H. F. Dietz.
Do	Bean cured skin	do	Do.
			H. L. Sanford.
Do	Japanese chestnuts	do	W. M. Mann.
Do	In packing.	do	H. F. Dietz.
			E. R. Sasscer.
Silvanus surinamensis (saw-toothed	Bean cured skin	do	H. F. Dietz.
grain beetle).			
Do	Ficus palmata	Algeria.	H. L. Sanford.
$\tilde{\mathrm{D}}_{\mathrm{0}}$	Ficus palmata	China	H. F. Dietz.
Solenococcus sp. (scale insect)	Avocado	Guatemala	D. G. Tower.
Spermophagus sp. (Bruchidae)	Gourliea decorticans	Argenting	J. R. Horton.
Targionia sacchari (scale insect)	Saccharum	Porto Bigo	H. F. Dietz.
Tenebrio sp. (larva) (Tenebrion-	In packing.	China	Do.
idae).	Packing	Опша	10.
Tenebroides mauritanica (Trogositidae).	do	do	Do.
Do	Soy heans sugared	do	Do.
Do	Soy beans, sugared	do	H. L. Sanford.
Do	Avocado seed	Guatemala	H. F. Dietz.
Do	Sacahamum	Harraii	Do
Do	Saccharum.	nawan	Do.
Tinea sp. (larva) (Tineidae)	In packing	China	l Do.
Tineidae	Dwarf palm		
Tribolium ferrugineum (rust-red	Coixseed	India	Do.
flour beetle).	35.		
Do		. do	Do.
Do	Oryza sativa	China	H. L. Sanford.
Do	In packing	do	H. F. Dietz.

List, by States, of pests collected and reported from Sept. 30, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917, inclusive—Continued.

[The number in parentheses following name of country indicates the number of times reported if collected more than once.]

State in which collected and name of pest.	Host.	Country of origin.	Collector.
1. 1			
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—continued		·	•
Diseases:			
Aphelenchus sp	Pimenta acris longifolia	Mauritius	J. T. Rogers. W. H. Weston.
Botrytis cinerea	Rubus irenaeus	England	J. T. Rogers.
Botrytis sp	Carica papaya.	Colombia	Do.
Ďo	Dahlia sp	Guatemala	Do.
$\overline{\mathrm{D}}_{0}$	Dianthus japonica	Japan	Do.
$ar{\mathrm{Do}}$	Gruela	Colombia	Do.
$ar{\mathrm{Do}}$	Pomarosa	do	Do.
Chaetodiplodia sp	Cuatemoya	Philippine Islands	
Collectotrichum falcatum	Saccharum officinarum	Trinidad, B. W. I.	W. H. Weston.
Do	Saccharum	Hawaii (6)	G. W. Martin.
Do	do	Virgin Islands (2).	W. H. Weston.
Collectotrichum gloeosporioides		Guatemala (7)	J. T. Rogers.
Conectonicium giocopportoides	i eisea giaussima	Guatemaia (1)	
Do	do	Poru	W. H. Weston.
Do		Peru	G. R. Lyman. W. H. Weston.
Collectotrichum lindemuthianum.	Persea sp	Guatemala	
	Pháseolus vulgaris	China	C. H. Kauffman.
Colletotrichum sp Do	Agave	Bermuda	J. T. Rogers.
Do		Colombia	W. H. Weston.
Do	Domasa amatingina	Venezuela	? I / D Domana
Do	0	Guatemala (2)	J. T. Rogers.
		Guatemala	Do.
Do Diplodia sp	Phaseolus sp	Peru	Do.
Dothiorella sp.	Persea americana	Guatemala	W. H. Weston. C. H. Kauffman,
Domorena sp	Castanospermum australe (seed).	Dominica, B.W.I.	C. H. Kaumman,
Epicoccum sp	Dahlia sp	Guatamala	T T Pogona
Frankia alni	Alnus sitchensis	Guatemala	J. T. Rogers. W. H. Weston.
Fusarium sp		England	
Do	Amygdalus sp	China	Do.
Do	Cacti	Cuba England	J. T. Rogers.
Do	Eutrema wasabi		Do.
Do	Pandanus rockii	Japan Hawaii	Do. W. H. Weston.
Do	Pandanus sp	Bermuda	
Do		Italy	J. T. Rogers. Do.
Gloesporium sp	Ribes sp Prosopis juliflora	Argentina	G. W. Martin.
Hendersonia sp	Ribes sp	France	J. T. Rogers.
Heterodera radicicola	Berberis sargentiana	England	W. H. Weston.
Do	Coix lachryma	Tahiti, Society	J. T. Rogers.
D0	Olix facilityttia	Islands.	J. I. Hogers.
Do	Corylus	England	Do.
Do	Ficus	Spain	Do.
Do	Saccharum	Hawaii	G. W. Martin.
Do	Styrax dasyanthum	France	J. T. Rogers.
Do	Styrax veitchiorum	do	Do.
Lasiodiplodia sp	Mangifera caesia	Java	Do.
Do	Rheedia (fruit and seed)	Trinidad, B. W.	C. H. Kauffman.
20	Tonocciae (mary and book)	I. (2).	0.11.11.00
Macrophoma sp	Prosopis juliaflora	Argentina	G. W. Martin.
Macrosporium sp	Dahlia sp	Guatemala	J. T. Rogers.
Melanconium sacchari	Saccharum	Hawaii (8)	G. W. Martin.
Do	do	Trinidad, B. W. I.	J. T. Rogers.
Do		Virgin Islands (2)	Do.
Monilia sp		Dominica, B. W.I.	C. H. Kauffman.
•	(seed).	,	
Nematode	Iris sp	China	W. H. Weston.
Penicillium	Rheedia (fruit)	Trinidad, B.W.I	C. H. Kauffman.
Phoma durioicola	Durio zibethinus	Dominica, B.W.I.	Do.
Phoma sp	Areca sapida	New Zealand	J. T. Rogers.
Do		do	W. H. Weston.
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List, by States, of pests collected and reported from Sept. 30, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917, inclusive—Continued.

State in which collected and name of pest.	Host.	Country of origin,	Collector.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—continued.			
Diseases—Continued.			
Phyllosticta hederacea	Hedera himalaica	China	C. H. Kauffman.
Phytophthora infestans	Solanum sp	Colombia	W. H. Weston.
Pyrenochaeta sp	Bassia latifolia	India	J. T. Rogers.
Pythium sp	Pandanus rockii	Hawaii	W. H. Weston.
Rhizoctonia solani	Solanum sp	Mexico	J. T. Rogers.
Rhizopus sp	Castanospermum australe (seed).	Dominica,B.W.I	C. H. Kauffman.
Sclerotinia libertiana	Brassicá juncea	China	J. T. Rogers.
Do	Brassica pekinensis		Do.
Do	Ipomoea aguatica		Do.
Sclerotinia sp	Brassica pekinensis	ao	Do.
Do	Brassica rapa		$\sim D_0$.
Do	Raphanus sativus		G. R. Lyman.
Sphaeropsis sp	Jasminum sp		J. T. Rogers.
Sterigmatocystis sp	Inga sp		C. H. Kauffman.
Thielavia sp	Styrax dasyanthum		J. T. Rogers.
Do	Styrax veitchiorum	do	Do
Thielaviopsis ethaceticus	Saccharum officinarum	China	W. H. Weston.
Volutella sp	Opuntia monacantha	Straits Set tle- ments.	G. R. Lyman.
FLORIDA.			
Insects:			
Aspidiotus hederae (ivy scale)	Avocado		J. R. Morgan, L. C. Rich- mond.
Do	Brunfelsia		Do.
Do	Mammea africana	do	Do.
Chrysomphalus dictyospermi (scale insect).	Bahia fastigata	:	Do.
Do	Mammea africana	do	Do.
Coccus hesperidum (soft brown scale)	Pseuderanthemum atropur	do	Do.
•	pureum.		
Diaspis pentagona (West Indian peach scale).	Bahia fastigata		Do.
Hemichionaspis minor (scale insect)	do	do	Do.
Howardia biclavis (mining scale)	Casuarina stricta	do	Do.
Do	Jacobinia mohintli	do	Do.
Pseudaonidia articulatus (scale insect).	Brunfelsia	do	Do.
Saissetia oleae (black scale)	Eugenia malaccensis	do	Do.
01000 (101002			
HAWAII.			
Insect:			
Tineidae (larvæ and pupæ)	Orchid	Philippine Is- lands.	D. B. Kuhns.
INDIANA.		lanus.	
Insect:			
Emphytus cinctus (saw fly)	Rose stock	England (2)	R. W. Kelley, F. N. Wal-
Emphy was emedas (saw my):::::	1000 50001	11151ana (2)	lace.
MASSACHUSETTS.			
nsects:	_		
Acronycta rumicis (Noctuidæ)	Azalea	Belgium	?
Blatta orientalis (oriental roach)	Juniper		?
Diaspis boisduvalii (scale insect)	Orchid	do	R. H. Allen.
Eurytoma sp. (Chalcidæ)	do	Colombia	?
	do	England	R. H. Allen.
Isosoma orchidearum (cattleya fly)	Fontanesia	France	?
Lecanium persicae (scale insect)	1 011001100100		
Lecanium persicae (scale insect)	1 OHOMIOSIA:		
Lecanium persicae (scale insect) NEW JERSEY.	Tonward		
Lecanium persicae (scale insect) NEW JERSEY. Insects:		Fngland	G. I. Wolton
Lecanium persicae (scale insect) NEW JERSEY.	Palm	England	G. L. Walters.

List, by States, of pests collected and reported from Sept. 30, 1917, to Dec. 31, 1917, inclusive—Continued.

[The number in parentheses following name of country indicates the number of times reported if collected more than once.]

State in which collected and name of pest.	Host.	Country of origin.	Collector.
NEW JERSEY—continued.			
Insects—Continued.			· ·
Coccus hesperidum (soft brown scale).	Boxwood	Holland	G. L. Walters.
Hemichionaspis aspidistrae (aspidistra scale).	Aspidistra		Do.
Do	doBoxwood	Holland Holland (3)	Do. Do.
Parallelodiplosis cattleyae (cattleya midge).		Brazil	Do.
Do	Palmdo	England	Do. Do. Do. Do.
NEW YORK CITY (FEDERAL INSPECTION).		, ,	
Insects:			
Eriococcus araucariae (scale insect). Parlatoria crotonis (scale insect) Pseudococcus citri (citrus mealy bug).	Araucaria. Croton. Potato.	Cuba Bermuda	Do. H. B. Shaw.
Sysinas floridulus (Miridae)	Orchid	Colombia	$\mathbf{D_0}$.
PENNSYLVANIA. nsects:			
Aulacaspis rosae (rose scale) Diaspis boisduvalii (scale insect) Lepidosaphes ulmi (oyster-shell scale).	Rose stock. Pandanus sp Boxwood.	Bermuda	F. M. Trimble. Do. Do.
	do	Holland Bermuda	Do. Do.
Disease: Bacterium tumefaciens (crown gall).	Rose stock	England	Do.

LIST OF CURRENT QUARANTINE AND OTHER RESTRICTIVE ORDERS.

QUARANTINE ORDERS.

The numbers assigned to these quarantines indicate merely the chronological order of issuance of both domestic and foreign quarantines in one numerical series. The quarantine numbers missing in this list are quarantines which have either been superseded or revoked. For convenience of reference these quarantines are here classified as domestic and foreign.

DOMESTIC QUARANTINES.

Date palms.—Quarantine No. 6: Regulates the interstate movement of date palms or date-palm offshoots from Riverside County, Cal., east of the San Bernardino meridian; Imperial County, Cal.; Yuma, Maricopa, and Pinal Counties, Ariz.; and Webb County, Tex., on account of the Parlatoria scale (Parlatoria blanchardi) and the Phoenicococcus scale (Phoenicococcus marlatti).

Cotton seed and cottonseed hulls.—Quarantine No. 9: Prohibits the importation of cotton seed and cottonseed hulls from the Territory of Hawaii on account of the pink bollworm.

Hawaiian fruits.—Quarantine No. 13: Prohibits or regulates the importation from Hawaii of all fruits and vegetables, in the natural or raw state, on account of the Mediterranean fruit fly and the melon fly.

Sugar cane.—Quarantine No. 16: Prohibits the importation from Hawaii and Porto Rico of living canes of sugar cane or cuttings or parts thereof, on account of certain injurious insects and fungus diseases.

Cotton.—Quarantine No. 23, revised: Regulates the movement of cotton from Hawaii to the continental United States, on account of the pink bollworm.

Gipsy moth and brown-tail moth.—Quarantine No. 27: Regulates the movement interstate to any point outside of the quarantined towns and territory, or from points in the generally infested area to points in the lightly infested area, of stone or quarry products and of the plants and the plant products listed therein. This quarantine covers portions of the New England States.

Five-leafed pines, Ribes and Grossularia.—Quarantine No. 26: Prohibits the interstate movement of five-leafed pines, currant and gooseberry plants from all States east of and including the States of Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, and Louisiana to points outside of this area; prohibits, further, the interstate movement of five-leafed pines and black currant plants to points outside the area comprising the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New York.

Sweet potato and yam.—Quarantine No. 30: Prohibits the movement from the Territories of Hawaii and Porto Rico into or through any other Territory, State, or District of the United States of all varieties of sweet potatoes and yams (*Ipomoea batatas* and *Dioscorea* spp.), regardless of the use for which the same are intended, on account of the sweet potato weevil (*Cylas formicarius*) and the sweet potato scarabee (*Euscepes batatae*).

FOREIGN QUARANTINES.

Irish potato.—Quarantine No. 3: Prohibits the importation of the common or Irish potato from Newfoundland; the islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon; Great Britain, including England, Scotland, Wales, and Ireland; Germany; and Austria-Hungary on account of the disease known as potato wart.

Mexican fruits.—Quarantine No. 5, as amended: Prohibits the importation of oranges, sweet limes, grapefruit, mangoes, achras sapotes, peaches, guavas, and plums from the Republic of Mexico, on account of the Mexican fruit fly.

Five-leafed pines, Ribes and Grossularia.—Quarantine No. 7, as amended: Prohibits the importation from each and every country of Europe and Asia and from the Dominion of Canada and Newfoundland of all five-leafed pines and all species and varieties of the genera Ribes and Grossularia, on account of the white-pine blister rust.

Cotton seed and cottonseed hulls.—Quarantine No. 8, as amended: Prohibits the importation from any foreign locality and country, excepting only the locality of the Imperial Valley, in the State of Lower California, Mexico, of cotton seed (including seed cotton) of all species and varieties and cottonseed hulls, on account of the pink bollworm. Cotton and cotton seed from the Imperial Valley may be entered under permit and regulation.

Seeds of avocado or alligator pear.—Quarantine No. 12: Prohibits the importation from Mexico and the countries of Central America of the seeds of the avocado or alligator pear, on account of the avocado weevil.

Sugar cane.—Quarantine No. 15: Prohibits the importation from all foreign countries of living canes of sugar cane or cuttings or parts thereof, on account of certain injurious insects and fungus diseases. There are no restrictions on the entry of such materials into Hawaii and Porto Rico.

Citrus nursery stock.—Quarantine No. 19: Prohibits the importation from all foreign localities and countries of all citrus nursery stock, including buds, scions, and seeds, on account of the citrus canker and other dangerous citrus diseases. The term "citrus" as used in this quarantine includes all plants belonging to the subfamily or tribe Citratæ.

European pines.—Quarantine No. 20: Prohibits, on account of the European pine-shoot moth (Evetria buoliana), the importation from all European countries and localities of all pines not already excluded by quarantine No. 7.

Indian corn or maize and related plants.—Quarantine No. 24, as amended: Prohibits the importation from south-eastern Asia (including India, Siam, Indo-China, and China), Malayan Archipelago, Australia, New Zealand, Oceania, Philippine Islands, Formosa, Japan, and adjacent islands, in the raw or unmanufactured state, of seed and all other portions of Indian corn or maize (Zea mays L.), and the closely related plants, including all species of Teosinte (Euchlaena), Job's tears (Coix), Polytoca, Chionachne, and Sclerachne, on account of the downy mildews and Physoderma diseases of Indian corn, except that Indian corn or maize may be imported on compliance with the conditions prescribed in the regulations of the Secretary of Agriculture.

Citrus fruit.—Quarantine No. 28: Prohibits the importation from eastern and southeastern Asia (including India, Siam, Indo-China, and China), the Malayan Archipelago, the Philippine Islands, Oceania (except Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand), Japan (including Formosa and other islands adjacent to Japan), and the Union of South Africa, of all species and varieties of citrus fruits, on account of citrus canker, except that oranges of the mandarin class (including satsuma and tangerine varieties) may be imported on compliance with the conditions prescribed in the regulations of the Secretary of Agriculture.

Sweet potato and yam.—Quarantine No. 29: Prohibits the importation for any purpose of any variety of sweet potatoes or yams (*Ipomoea batatas* and *Dioscorea* spp.) from all foreign countries and localities, on account of the sweet potato weevils (*Cylas* spp.) and the sweet potato scarabee (*Euscepes batatae*).

OTHER RESTRICTIVE ORDERS.

The regulation of the entry of nursery stock from foreign countries into the United States was specifically provided for in the plant-quarantine act. The act further provides for the similar regulation of any other class of plants or plant products when the need therefor shall be determined. The entry of the plants and plant products listed below have been brought under such regulation:

Nursery stock.—Nursery stock is entered under regulations requiring a permit, foreign certification and marking, reporting arrival and distribution, and inspection at destination. The term "nursery stock" includes all field grown florists' stock, trees, shrubs, vines, cuttings, grafts, scions, buds, fruit pits and other seeds of fruit and ornamental trees or shrubs, and other plants and plant products for propagation, except field, vegetable, and flower seeds, bedding plants, and other herbaceous plants, bulbs, and roots.

Irish potatoes.—The importation of Irish potatoes is prohibited altogether from the countries enumerated in the potato quarantine. Potatoes may be admitted from other foreign countries in accordance with the order of December 22, 1913, bringing the entry of potatoes under restriction on account of injurious potato diseases and insect pests. The following countries have qualified for the importation of potatoes under the regulations issued under said order: Denmark, Holland, Belgium, Cuba, Bermuda, and the Dominion of Canada. The regulations issued under this order have been amended so as to permit, free of any restrictions whatsoever under the plant-quarantine act, the importation of potatoes from any foreign country into the Territories of Porto Rico and Hawaii for local use only and from the Dominion of Canada and Bermuda into the United States or any of its Territories or districts.

Avocado, or alligator pear.—The order of February 27, 1914, prohibits the importation from Mexico and the countries of Central America of the fruits of the avocado, or alligator pear, except under permit and in accordance with the other provisions of the regulations issued under said order, on account of the avocado weevil. Entry is permitted only through the port of New York and is limited to the large, thick-skinned variety of the avocado. The importation of the small, purple, thin-skinned variety of the fruit of the avocado and of avocado nursery stock under 18 months of age is prohibited.

Cotton.—The order of April 27, 1915, prohibits the importation of cotton from all foreign countries and localities, except under permit and in accordance with the other provisions of the regulations issued under said order, on account of injurious insects, including the pink bollworm. These regulations apply in part to cotton grown in and imported from the Imperial Valley, in the State of Lower California, in Mexico.

Corn.—The order of March 1, 1917 (Amendment No. 1, with Regulations, to Notice of Quarantine No. 24), prohibits the importation of Indian corn or maize in the raw or unmanufactured state from the countries and localities listed in Notice of Quarantine No. 24, except under permit and in accordance with the other provisions of the regulations issued under said order, on account of injurious diseases of Indian corn.

Cottonseed products.—The order of June 23, 1917, prohibits the importation of cottonseed cake, meal, and all other cottonseed products, except oil, from all foreign countries, and a second order of June 23, 1917, prohibits the importation of cottonseed oil from Mexico, except under permit and in accordance with the other provisions of the regulations issued under said orders, on account of injurious insects, including the pink bollworm.

Citrus fruits.—The order of June 27, 1917 (Notice of Quarantine No. 28, with Regulations), prohibits the importation from the countries and localities listed therein of all species and varieties of citrus fruits, excepting only oranges of the mandarin class (including satsuma and tangerine varieties), on account of the citrus canker disease. Oranges of the mandarin class (including satsuma and tangerine varieties) may be imported under permit and in accordance with the other provisions of the regulations issued under said order.